



Comet-I Full Team meeting - Status of activities at ESA

SCI-FC

ESA ESTEC

07/07/2022

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Study activities and project status:

- Recent events.
- System level.
- Areas calling for attention
- Payload.
- Specific topics.

Next steps.

Conclusions.

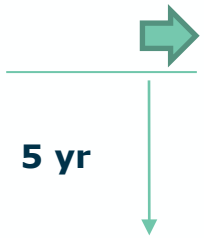
Recall of planning & key milestones

- ❑ Planning is critical for Comet-I (F-Mission).
- ❑ We have met the planning of the definition phase, reaching mission adoption in June 2022!
- ❑ Fast track development project: phase A/B in less than 2 year, phase C/D/E1 in 5 years (to remain in budget).
- ❑ Launch ready by mid 2028 latest (independently from ARIEL, storing the S/C if it was necessary).

System milestone	Date
Industrial KO	Oct 2020
S-PRR	Mar 2021
S-SRR	Sep 2021
S-PDR	Q2 2022
Mission Adoption	June 2022
Prime selection	Q3/Q4 2022
Start of phase C/D	Jan 2023
S-CDR	Q4 2024
S-QAR	Dec 2027
Launch ready ^(*)	Mid-2028

Definition Phase

Implementation Phase



(*) including 6 month margin.

Instruments milestone	Date
Phase A KO	Jan-Feb 2020
I-PRR	Sep-Nov 2020
I-SRR	May-July 2021
I-PDR	April 2022
Mission Adoption	June 2022
I-CDR	July 2023
STM delivery to prime	Q1 2024
EM delivery to prime	Q2 2024
B2 instrument QR	Q3-Q4 2025
B2 PFMs delivery to prime	Q4 2025
A instruments QR	Q1-Q2 2026
A PFMs delivery to prime	Q1-Q2 2026

~ 3.5 yr

~ 4 yr

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Key role played by the instrument teams:

- ❑ To date we have respected the work plan (PDR's / adoption).
- ❑ Respecting the instruments development schedule is critical to project success (PFMs in less than 4 yr from now). **Possible thanks to pre-developments and heritage.**
- ❑ Delays in the delivery of instruments models will inevitably disrupt higher level activities and lead to delta costs (**not affordable for an F-mission**).
- ❑ Very important to **start phase C/D work as soon as possible**, with the support of the funding agencies.
- ❑ Critical to take into account the parts shortage and procurement time of all long lead items.

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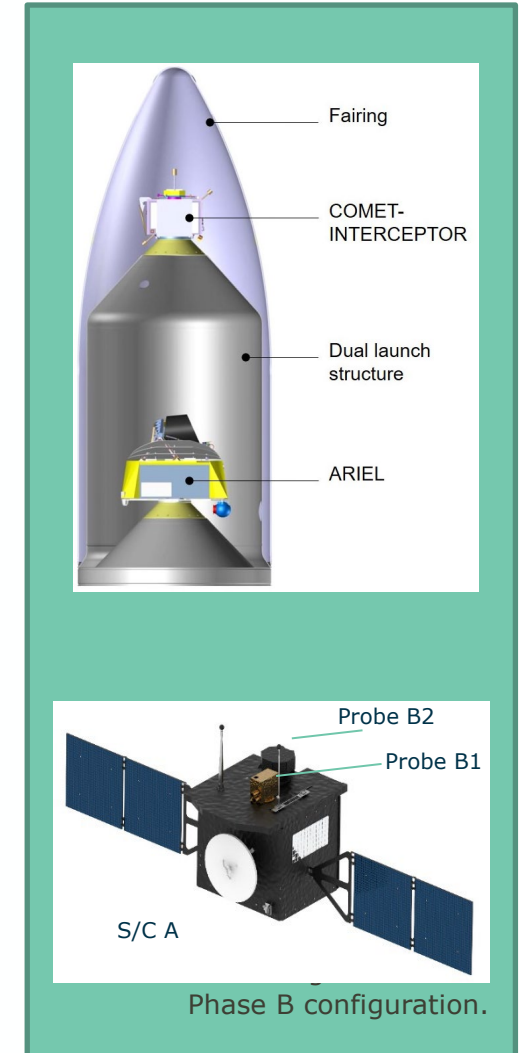
Project status – Key events since last meeting

- ❑ **Project requirements baseline** (e.g. MRD, SRDs, EID-A, including final payload to platform interface requirements), consolidated and released to industry as applicable to satellite PDR and final proposals for Phase C/D/E1 – 28 Feb 2022.
- ❑ **Satellite System Requirements Review (S-SRR) formally closed** on last 7 March 2022.
- ❑ **Phase B2 completed.** Final meetings held with each industrial contractor in the first half of April.
- ❑ The competing prime contractors refined their design solutions for both SC A and probe B2 for S-PDR.
- ❑ **Change Request issued by ESA on 1 April 2022**, calling for PDR data pack and final proposals.
- ❑ Final proposals for phase C/D/E1 received on 20 May 2022.
- ❑ **Instruments PDR started on 17 March and completed on 20 June 2022!**
- ❑ **Satellite PDR started on 21 April and completed on 23 June 2022!**
- ❑ **Comet-I adopted by SPC on 8 June 2022! Implementation is a joint responsibility!**

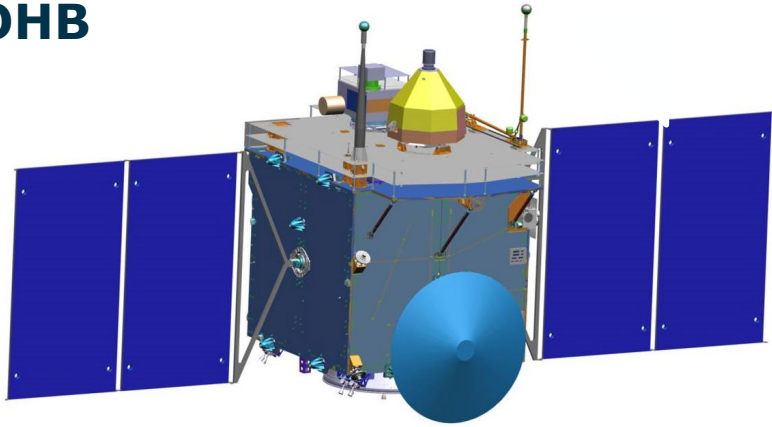


System level activities – Recent progress (1)

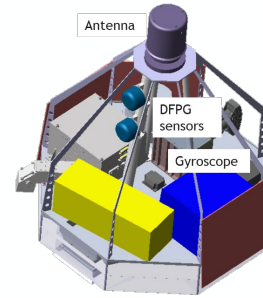
- ❑ Technical preparatory activities (focused on platform equipment) finalised.
- ❑ Configurations of SC A and of PB2 stable (pending some optimisation).
- ❑ PL accommodation finalised (only a few issues to be resolved).
- ❑ P/L interface requirements (including EMC requirements) frozen and part of the SRD (thus formally applicable to the prime contractors).
- ❑ New cycle of thermal and mechanical analysis at SC level performed.
- ❑ Guidance Navigation Control and AOCS analysis and design reached a level commensurate to PDR (including equipment selection).
- ❑ Preliminary design of the Chemical Propulsion and Sub-system.
- ❑ COMS architecture finalised (including LGA configuration to enable a low data rate link during the Close Approach phase).
- ❑ Design of the dust shield consolidated, including mechanical analysis.
- ❑ Dust protective measures for the solar arrays defined.
- ❑ Updating of resource budgets (control of SC dry mass remains a concern).
- ❑ Both consortia completed the selection of the equipment suppliers.



OHB

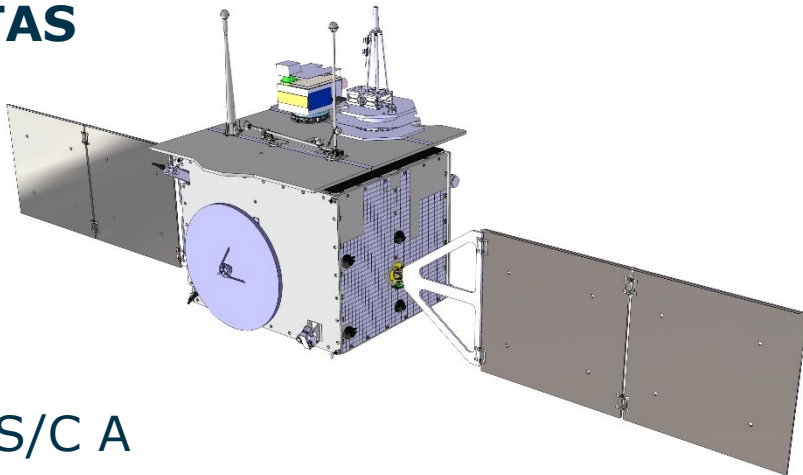


S/C A

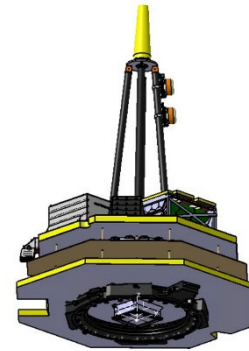


Probe B2
(SENER)

TAS



S/C A



Probe B2
(Deimos)

Main design features:

- Dimensions: $\sim 2.2 \times 2.0 \times 2.7$ m³
- COMS:
 - X-band, fixed HGA + LGAs.
 - Inter Satellite Link in S-band
- Chemical Propulsion.
- S/C A platform based on design heritage with recurring equipment (avionics).
- Probe B2 new design (equipment subject to preparatory activities).
- Design maturity commensurate to PDR.
- Design solution compliant with key mission objectives.

S/C A and mission level:

- **Mass budget:** further erosion of margins confirmed at PDR, but min required delta-V secured.
- **Navigation:** demanding performance to meet the delivery errors. To date analysis confirmed feasibility.
- **Mission survivability:** dust shield design consolidated, local measure adopted by exposed P/L sensors.

Probe B2:

- **Operations after separation:** analysis confirmed a lifetime ~ 30 hrs (see P/L reference operations plan).
- **Platform equipment:** PDR confirmed that specific units requiring delta-qualification (e.g. existing Inter Satellite Link equipment requires changes to meet the mission requirements). Actions taken to mitigate the risk to phase C/D.
- **Attitude reconstruction:** solution based on 3-axis gyro + 2 sun sensors is part of the design baseline.

Probe B1:

- **Interface requirements** further consolidated. Joint ESA-JAXA review held in first half of April 2022. Important to remain within allocated resource budgets.
- **JAXA presently running their SRR.** Selection of industrial partner planned in Q4 / 2022.

Instruments status – Recent progress

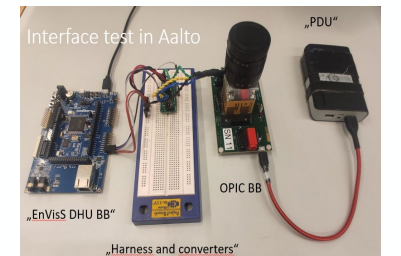
- ❑ Instrument consortia are stable and confirmed (approved MLA).
- ❑ Regular contacts with instrument teams show steady progress and improved design maturity.
- ❑ Interfaces between scientific instruments and platforms (S/C A and probe B2) consolidated:
 - ❑ Interface requirements translated to the SRD and formally applicable to the S/C prime.
 - ❑ A few open issues (detailed accommodation solution) and modest adaptation required following prime selection (to account for specific design solutions).
- ❑ Pre-development activities are nearing completion:
 - ❑ Breadboarding work supported the I-PDR and **de-risked the implementation phase**.
 - ❑ Completion of all pre-developments expected by end 2022.
 - ❑ Maintain full consistency with heritage an results. **No design changes!**
- ❑ The **Preliminary Design Review (I-PDR)** was satisfactorily completed, however the board highlighted the existing **schedule risk and need to secure the planning**.
- ❑ **Now emphasis is on:** timely funding, start of implementation phase, ensuring work continuity.



RMA EBB



Compliment boom



OPIC-EnVisS IF test

- ❑ Mission adoption → **Joint responsibility to deliver, implementing the project within the given boundaries!**
- ❑ Critical for the instrument teams to **continue progressing in Q3 and Q4 2022**, securing funding for a smooth transition from definition to implementation phase → key element in consolidating the schedule.
- ❑ **In case instruments activities include industrial procurements**, preparation for their implementation should already have started (e.g. contractor selection process, internal approvals, securing budgets).
- ❑ ESA has highlighted the need for **a swift transition to phase C/D** at the recent NPMC meeting, inviting all national agencies to support the instrument teams and the project.
- ❑ Preparation of procurements under ESA responsibility (e.g. PRODEX) has started.
- ❑ Important for the **instrument teams to maintain work continuity and start phase C/D**:
 - Securing internal funding while waiting for external resource approvals.
 - Finalising & submitting any remaining funding proposals.
 - Consolidating the team manpower.
 - Order Long Lead Items.
 - Start industrial procurements.

- ❑ Following the pandemic, **EEE parts shortages and procurement delays have occurred.**
- ❑ ESA has investigated the issue with support from ALTER. Status updates are provided by email:
 - **CPSA** (Coordinated Parts Selection Agent) services are available to the instrument teams to address EEE issues.
 - See web-based tool available at <https://www.doeet.com/>.
 - Update on procurement times: delays depend on part types and suppliers, thus calling for specific attention.

- ❑ **REMINDER - Recommendations** were already passed on and are here recalled:
 - Define list of design and list of electronics parts as early as possible.
 - Pay attention also to breadboard/EM/EQM and part for test equipment.
 - Contact suppliers and explore situation & alternatives before placing the order.
 - Place orders as soon as possible (in particular for long lead items).
 - Procure through space component procurement agencies, franchised distributors or directly from manufacturer.
There are many warnings about counterfeit!
 - Stay informed and follow up on orders placed, keeping ESA in the loop.

- ❑ At system level industrial activities (Bridging Phase) will continue for the remaining part of 2022.
- ❑ Negotiations in Q4 2022 → TARGET: **start of phase C/D in January 2023.**
- ❑ Formal appointment of the Science Working Team (ongoing, followed by WG's).
- ❑ Next events for the science Payload:
 - 4-5th October 2022 instruments progress meeting (PM#9).
 - Interface meeting with selected prime contractor (2nd half of Oct, early Nov 22).
 - January 2023: instruments progress meeting (PM#10).
 - Preview on I-CDR planning: Apr to Sep 2023 (dates TBC).
- ❑ Concerning EMs and PFMs:
 - EMs and STMs to be available by beginning of February 2024 (~ 20 months from now):
 - STM approach will be confirmed following prime selection.
 - EMs playing a key role for performing EFM tests at satellite level.
 - PFMs: Nov 2025 for probe B2, Feb 2026 for SC A units
 - No calibration activities possible at S/C level.

- ❑ **The ESA team thanks the Instrument and Science Teams for the support to phase A/B.**
 - ❑ **PDR level and Mission adoption achieved in approx 3 yr from proposal selection!**
 - ❑ Selection of the prime contractor in progress → **next priority for the project.**
 - ❑ Nomination of SWT and WG's planned in Q4/22. **The ESA team needs support!**

 - ❑ **Comet Interceptor is an ambitious project:**
 - ❑ aggressive phase A/B, many parties involved,
 - ❑ a 'one shot' mission (with a yet to be identified target),
 - ❑ High schedule risk and tight programmatic boundaries.
 - ❑ **Joint responsibility to meet the F-mission expectations!**
- ❑ **Critical to start phase C/D as soon as possible both at payload and system level!**

Thank you



F-mission boundaries - Reminder



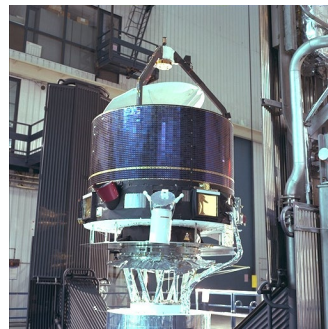
WARNING: let us remain realistic CI is no Inspector Gadget!



Comet-I is a '**scouting mission**', thus necessarily generalist, capable of returning key target parameters, not to produce ultra-accurate measurements in all domains → optimised PL complement.

Nobody should expect CI to combine the capability of L-class missions within the F-mission budget... → **compromises required**.

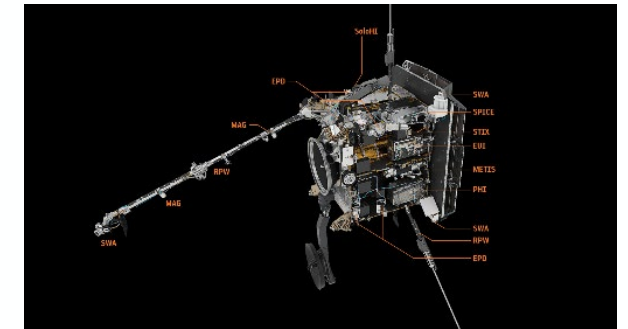
Comet-I to deliver important science, but commensurate with the budget.



Giotto

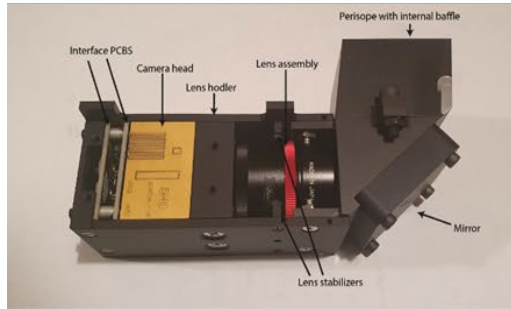


Rosetta

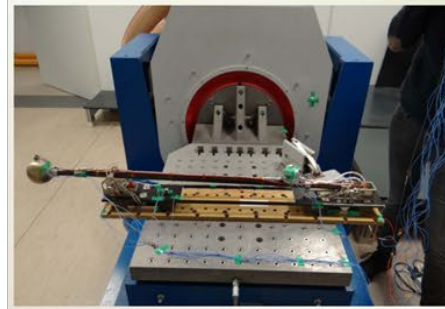


Solo

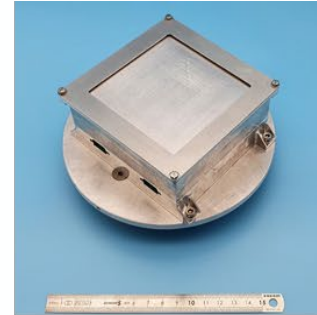
Key role of pre-developments is achieving the I-PDR objectives!



OPIC prototype



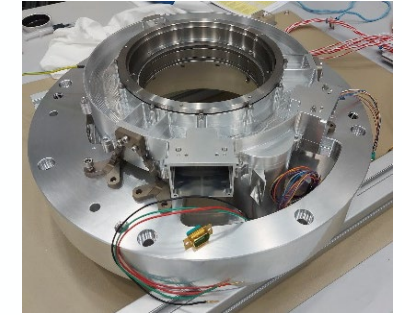
FGM-A boom with merged sensor test



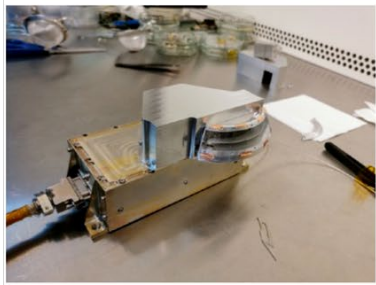
DISC prototype



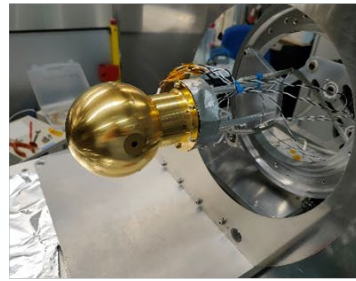
LEES sensor head prototype



RMA EBB



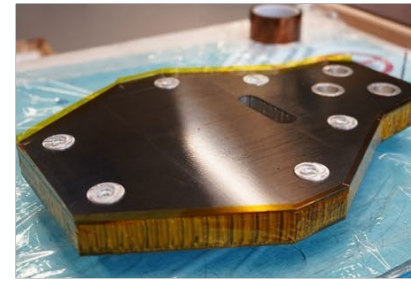
SCIENA energetic neutrals atom sensor



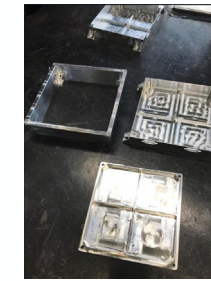
MANiac NDG antechamber



MIRMIS calibration unit



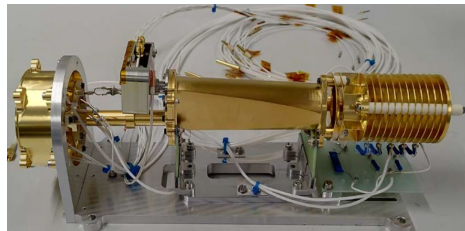
Baseplate of CoCa



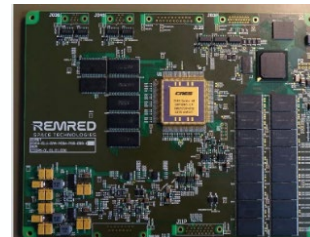
DISC housing



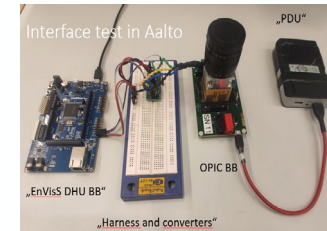
Compliment boom



CoCa DPM



CoCa PSU



OPIC-EnVisS IF test